## 论《榆树下的欲望》中人物的性格取向与悲剧根源

# [On Character Orientations in "Desire Under the Elms" and the Root of Tragedy] [Zu den Charakter-Orientierungen in "Desire Under the Elms" und der Wurzel des Dramas]

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### Abstract / Kurzfassung

分析了美国著名剧作家尤金.奥尼尔的早期作品《榆树下的欲望》中的人物所具有的相当复杂的性格结构。 从人道主义伦理学家埃.弗洛姆关于人的不同类型的性格取向与个人和家庭幸福的关系理论的角度,探讨该剧中人物悲剧的根源,揭示在当前时代背景下重读《榆》的现实意义。

### English translation (www.DeepL/Translator, free version, 4/2021)

The analysis of the characters in the early work of the famous American playwright *Eugene O'Neill*'s early work "*Desire Under the Elms*" has a rather complex character structure. From the perspective of the humanitarian ethicist E. Fromm² on the different types of human beings. From the perspective of humanitarian ethicist E. Fromm's theory on the relationship between different types of human character orientations and personal and family happiness, he explores the root causes of the tragedy of the characters in the play and reveals the relevance of rereading "Desire Under the Elms" in the current context. [Footnotes, hyperlinks: M.Z.]

#### Deutsche Übersetzung (www.DeepL/Translator, free version, 4/2021 / M.Z.)

Eugene O'Neill's "Desire Under the Elms"<sup>3</sup> ergibt eine recht komplexe Charakterstruktur der Figuren. In diesem Aufsatz werden aus der Perspektive der Theorie des humanistischen Ethikers E. Fromm<sup>4</sup> über

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 1924.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Erich Fromm: Man for Himself. An Inquiry into the Psychology of Ethics, New York (Rinehart and Co.) 1947.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Deutsche Übersetzung: Sehnsucht unter Ulmen.

